

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES USES AND EFFECTS

Drugs	CSA Schedules	Trade or Other Names	Medical Uses	Physical Dependence	Psychological Dependence	Tolerance	Hour Duration	Usual Method of Administration	Possible Effects	Effects of Overdose	Withdrawal Syndrome
NARCOTICS											
Opium	II III V	Dover's Powder, Paregoria, Parepectolin	Analgesic, Antidiarrheal	High	High	Yes	3 to 6	Oral, Smoked			
Morphine	II III	Morphine, MS Contin, Roxanol, Roxanol SR	Analgesic, Antitussive	High	High	Yes	3 to 6	Oral, Smoked, Injected			
Codeine	II III V	Tylenol w Codeine, Empinn w Codeine, Robitussin AC, Fionnal w Codeine	Analgesic Antitussive	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	3 to 6	Oral, Injected			
Heroin	I	Diacetylmorphine, Horse, Smack	None	High	High	Yes	3 to 6	Injected, Sniffed, Smoked	Euphoria, Drowsiness, Respiratory Depression, Constricted Pupils, Nausea	Slow and shallow breathing. Clammy skin, convulsions, coma, possible death	Watery eyes, runny nose, yawning, loss of appetite, irritability, tremors, panic cramps, nausea, chills and sweating.
Hydromorphone	II	Dilaudid, Demerol	Analgesic	High	High	Yes	3 to 6	Oral, Injected			
Meperidine (Pethidine)	II	Mepergan, Dolophine, Methadone	Analgesic	High	High	Yes	3 to 6	Oral, Injected			
Methadone	III	Methadose, Numorphan, Percodan, Percocet, Tylox	Analgesic	High	Low	Yes	12 to 24	Oral, Injected			
Other Narcotics	I II III IV V	Tussionex, Penteryll, Daryon, Lomotil, Talwin	Analgesic, Antidiarrheal, Antitussive	Low	Low	Yes	Variable	Oral, Injected			
DEPRESSANTS											
Chloral Hydrate	IV	Noctec	Hypnotic Anesthetic, Anticonvulsant, Sedative	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	5 to 8	Oral			
Barbiturates	I III IV	Amytal, Butisol, Florinal, Lotusate, Nembutal, Seconal, Tulnal, Phenobarbital	Hypnotic, Veterinary Euthanasia Agent, Antiarodety, Anticonvulsant	High-Moderate	High-Moderate				Slurred speech, disorientation, drunken behavior without the odor of alcohol	Shallow respiration, clammy skin, dilated pupils, weak and rapid pulse, coma, possible death	Anxiety, insomnia, tremors, delirium, convulsions, possible death
Benzodiazepines	IV	Alivan, Dalmane, Diazepam, Librium, Exana, Serax, Valium, Tranxex, Verstran, Versed, Halcion, Paxipam, Restoril	Sedative, Hypnotic	Low	Low	Yes	4 to 6	Oral			
Methaqualone	I	Quaalude	Sedative, Hypnotic	High	High	Yes	4 to 8	Oral			
Glutethimide	III	Doriden	Sedative, Hypnotic	High	Moderate	Yes	4 to 8	Oral			
Other Depressants	III IV	Equanil, Miltown, Nolunder, Placidyl, Valmid	Antiarodety, Sedative, Hypnotic	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	4 to 8	Oral			
STIMULANTS											
Cocaine	III	Coke, Flake, Snow, Crack	Local Anesthetic, Attention Deficit Disorder	Possible	High	Yes	1 to 2	Sniffed, Smoked, Injected			
Amphetamines	II	Diphetamine, Delcobese, Desoxyn, Dexedrine, Obetrol Narcolepsy,	Weight Control	Possible	High	Yes	2 to 4	Oral, Injected	Increased alertness, excitation, euphoria, increased pulse rate, blood pressure, insomnia, loss of appetite	Agitation, increase in body temperature, hallucinations, convulsions, possible death	Apathy, long periods of sleep, irritability, depression, disorientation
Phenmetrazine	II	Preludin	Weight Control	Possible	High	Yes	2 to 4	Oral, Injected			
Methyphenidate	II	Ritalin, Adipex, Cylert, Didrex, Ionamin, Melfial, Plegin, Sanorex	Attention Deficit Disorders, Narcolesphy	Possible	High	Yes	2 to 4	Oral, Injected			
Other Stimulus	III IV	Tenuate, Tenpansi. Predru-2	Weight Control	Possible	High	Yes	2 to 4	Oral, Injected			
HALLUCINOGENS											
LSD	I	Acid, Mikroklot	None	None	Unkown	Yes	2 to 4	Oral			
Mescaline and Peyote	I	Mexc, Buttons, Cactus	None	None	Unkown	Yes	8 to 12	Oral			
Amphetamine Variants	I 2	5 DMA, PMA, STP, MDA, MDMA, TMS, DOM, DOB	None	Unkown	Unkown	Yes	Variable	Oral, Injected, Smoked	Illusions and Hallucinations, poor perception of time and distance	Longer, more intense "trip" episodes, Psychosis, possible death	Withdrawal symptoms not reported
Phencyclidine	II	PCP, Angle Dust, Hog	None	Unkown	High	Yes	Days	Injected, Smoked, Oral			
Phencyclidine Analogue	I	PCE, PCPy, TCP	None	Unkown	High	Yes	Days	Injected, Smoked, Oral			
Other Hallucinogens	I	Bufotenine, Ibogaine, DMT, DET, Psilocybin, Palkocyn	None	None	Unkown	Possible	Variable	Injected, Sniffed			
CANNIBUS											
Marijuana	I	Pot, Acapulco Gold, Grass, Reefer, Sinsemila, Thai Sticks	None	Unkown	Moderate	Yes	2 to 4	Smoked, Oral			
Tetrahydrocannabinol	I II	THC, Marinol Antinaussant	Cancer Chemotherapy,	Unkown	Moderate	Yes	2 to 4	Smoked, Oral	Euphoria, relaxed inhibitions, increased appetite, disoriented behavior	Fatigue, paranoia, possible psychosis	Insomnia, hyperactivity, and decreased appetite occasionally reported
Hashish	I	Hash	None	Unkown	Moderate	Yes	2 to 4	Smoked, Oral			
Hashish Oil	I	Hash Oil	None	Unkown	Moderate	Yes	2 to 4	Smoked, Oral			

SUBSTANCE ABUSE IN-PATIENT FACILITIES:

Bradford Health Services, 461-7272
Madison, AL

Crestwood Hospital, 880-4260
Huntsville, AL

Decatur General West 306-4000
Decatur, AL

Hill Crest Behavioral Health Services, 205-833-9000
Birmingham, AL

Partnerships for a Drug-Free Community 539-7339
312 Randolph Avenue

Department of Veterans Affairs 535-3100
Huntsville Outpatient

**AVAILABLE ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUG
PREVENTION, COUNSELING, TREATMENT
& REHABILITATION PROGRAMS:**

Campus-Based Programs:

Prevention, Intervention, Counseling and Referral 824-6203
Counseling Center
University Center, Room 113

UAB Health Center 536-5511
301 Governors Drive

Mental Health Center/New Horizons 533-1970
4040 South Memorial Parkway

Outreach Ministries of Alabama, Inc. 778-8096
P.O. Box 98
Valhermoosa Springs, AL 35775

HOTLINES AND SELF-HELP SERVICES:

AIDS Alabama 800-592-2437

Alcoholics Anonymous 885-0323
852-4566

Cocaine Helpline 866-535-7043

Crisis Services of Alabama 716-1000

Narcotics Anonymous 535-6671
818-773-999

Nationwide Addiction Assistance Helpline 800-559-9503